

### Правила чтения букв O [əʊ]\*, R [ɑ:]\*, U [ju:]\*

| Буква,<br>(буквосочетание)        | Положение в слове                    | Произношение | Пример                             |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>o</b>                          | в открытом положении в ударном слове | [əʊ]         | <b>no, choke</b>                   |
|                                   | перед <b>ld</b>                      |              | <b>old, told</b>                   |
| <b>oa</b>                         |                                      | [zʊ]         | <b>boat</b>                        |
| <b>ou</b>                         | в ударном слове                      | [aʊ]         | <b>Loud</b>                        |
| <b>our</b>                        |                                      | [aʊə]        | <b>our, flour</b>                  |
| <b>are</b>                        | кроме слова are                      | [ɛə]         | <b>fare</b>                        |
| <b>air</b><br><b>ar + гласная</b> | в ударном положении                  | [ɛə]         | <b>hair</b><br><b>daring</b>       |
| <b>ear, ere, eer</b>              | в ударном положении                  | [ɪə]         | <b>here,</b><br><b>near, cheer</b> |
| <b>ire, i + гласная</b>           |                                      | [aɪə]        | <b>fire</b>                        |
| <b>ure, ur + гласная</b>          |                                      | [ʊə]         | <b>during,</b><br><b>pure</b>      |

### Упражнения на правила чтения и орфографии

1. Прочитайте и объясните правила чтения букв и буквосочетаний в следующих словах.

а) told, toe, words, soppu, sotto, pork, poking, mopde, mold, mop, mope, noon, norm, node, minor, golf, gorge, torch, abode, shore, shot, job, Joe, Jordan, Gordon, worst, woe, core, cone, enfold, fox, judo, sordid, slogan, chore, choke, spot, sport, stone, bone, born, bore, short, bond, porter, thorns, cone, poker, pork, lord, core, cod, fort, potter, prone, pond, pore, rector, fold, foe, border, sort wove, poke, chock, yoke, rook, rod, scooter, scone;

б) cot – cord – code; stock – stalk – stoke; pot – port – pole; lot – lord – lobe;

в) chair, square, Mary, parents, Clare, their, there, where;

г) cheer, deer, her, sphere, jerk, jeer, career, mere, beer, adhere, prefer, steer;

д) near, fare, far, faring, hare, harm, hear, appear, clearing, care, ear, Clare, clear, car, glary, daring, darling, lark, star, stare, spare;

е) hair, pair, part, air, sir, aid, stair, fair, fear, firm, flair, chair, char, shirt;

ж) pure, spur, cure, curl, fury, during, fur, mure, murky, bore, lurk, mural;

2. Протранскрибируйте слова и объясните правила чтения гласных.

old, no, flour, choke, told, boat, loud, our, hair, daring, near, cheer, fire, fare, during, here, pure.